



دانشکده پرستاری و مامایی تبریز

(course plan)

بهمن

(برای یک دوره درس کامل، ۱۷ جلسه دو ساعته برای یک درس دو واحدی)

دانشکده پرستاری و مامایی تبریز گروه آموزشی: مامایی مقطع و رشته تحصیلی: PhD مامایی
: مقاله نویسی به زبان انگلیسی : نظری
پیش نیاز: روش تحقیق و روش پیشرفته تحلیل آماری
زمان برگزاری کلاس: روز شنبه - مکان برگزاری: اتاق کنفرانس جدید
تعداد دانشجویان: دکتر سکینه محمدعلیزاده

هدف کلی:

کسب مهارت‌های لازم جهت نگارش، ارسال و اخذ پذیرش مقاله انگلیسی از یک ژورنال معتبر، کسب مهارت‌های لازم برای ارائه مقاله به شکل سخنرانی در همایش‌های بین‌المللی

اهداف بینابینی:

۱. کسب توانمندی رعایت اصول اخلاق در نگارش و انتشار
۲. کسب توانمندی رعایت اصول گرامری در نگارش مقالات انگلیسی
۳. کسب توانمندی در انتخاب ژورنال مناسب
۴. کسب توانمندی در نگارش بخش‌های مختلف مقاله (شامل مقدمه، روش کار، نتایج شامل جداول و اشکال، بحث، منابع، عنوان و خلاصه، Conflict of interest، Acknowledgement و Cover letter)
۵. کسب توانمندی در ارسال (submit) کردن و پاسخ‌دهی به داورها
۶. کسب توانمندی اولیه در نگارش Other types of documents
۷. کسب توانمندی در رعایت اصول ارائه مقالات بصورت سخنرانی یا پوستر در مجامع علمی

شیوه های تدریس

یادگیری مبتنی بر حل مساله (PBL) *

پرسش و پاسخ *

سخنرانی *

وظایف و تکالیف دانشجوی (لطفا شرح دهید)

۱. قبل از هر جلسه دانشجوی موظف است متون مشخص شده را بطور مطالعه نموده و آمادگی لازم را جهت مشارکت فعال در بحث های کلاسی، پرسش و پاسخ، و حل مسائل مطرح شده داشته باشد (کلیه منابع مربوطه به همراه طرح کامل درسی در جلسه اول در اختیار دانشجویان گذاشته می شود). در هر جلسه دانشجوی باید آمادگی لازم جهت کوئیز مربوط به دروس تدریس شده در جلسات قبلی را داشته باشد.

۲. مطالعه و نقد منطقی ده مقاله مشخص شده

۳. نگارش یک مقاله تحقیقاتی به زبان انگلیسی، انتخاب ژورنال معتبر مناسب و سابمیت مقاله به ژورنال

وسایل کمک آموزشی:

وایت برد * تخته و گچ □ پروژکتور اسلاید *

نحوه ارزشیابی و درصد نمره: (از نمره کل)

شرکت فعال در کلاس ۱۰ درصد نمره کوئیز در برخی جلسات کلاسی (بدون اطلاع قبلی) ۱۰ درصد نمره

آزمون میان ترم: ۲ نمره آزمون پایان ترم ۴۰ درصد نمره

انجام تکالیف شامل نگارش و ارسال مقاله ۳۰ درصد نمره

نوع آزمون

تشریحی * پاسخ کوتاه *

نگارش یک مقاله تحقیقاتی به زبان انگلیسی، انتخاب ژورنال معتبر مناسب و سابمیت مقاله به ژورنال

فهرست منابع اصلی

1. Hall GM (ed). How to write a paper. Fifth ed. London: BMJ Publishing Group, Wiley - Blackwell, 2013.
2. Kotz D, Cals JW, Tugwell P, Knottnerus JA. Introducing a new series on effective writing and publishing of scientific papers. Journal of clinical epidemiology. 2013;66(4):359-60. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.01.001. PubMed PMID: 23452725.
3. Kotz D, Cals JW. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers--part I: how to get started. Journal of clinical epidemiology. 2013;66(4):397. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.01.002. PubMed PMID: 23452726.
4. Cals JW, Kotz D. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part II: title and abstract. Journal of clinical epidemiology. 2013;66(6):585. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.01.005. PubMed PMID: 23434329.
5. Cals JW, Kotz D. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part III: introduction. Journal of clinical epidemiology. 2013;66(7):702. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.01.004. PubMed PMID: 23497856.

6. Kotz D, Cals JW. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part IV: methods. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2013;66(8):817. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.01.003. PubMed PMID: 23434330.
7. Kotz D, Cals JW. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part V: results. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2013;66(9):945. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.04.003. PubMed PMID: 23791158.
8. Cals JW, Kotz D. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part VI: discussion. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2013;66(10):1064. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.04.017. PubMed PMID: 23993311.
9. Kotz D, Cals JW. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part VII: tables and figures. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2013;66(11):1197. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.04.016. PubMed PMID: 23958377.
10. Cals JW, Kotz D. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part VIII: references. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2013;66(11):1198. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.06.015. PubMed PMID: 24079642.
11. Cals JW, Kotz D. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part IX: authorship. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2013;66(12):1319. Epub 2013/12/27. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.08.006 S0895-4356(13)00335-1 [pii]. PubMed PMID: 24369122.
12. Cals JW, Kotz D. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part X: choice of journal. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2014;67(1):3. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.09.014. PubMed PMID: 24183607.
13. Kotz D, Cals JW. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part XI: submitting a paper. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2014;67(2):123. Epub 2014/01/01. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.10.004 S0895-4356(13)00431-9 [pii]. PubMed PMID: 24377385.
14. Kotz D, Cals JW. Effective writing and publishing scientific papers, part XII: responding to reviewers. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2014;67(3):243. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2013.10.003. PubMed PMID: 24411072.
15. de Vries F. Effective writing and dealing with reviewers. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2014;67(7):830. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2014.02.013. PubMed PMID: 24751179.
16. ICMJE. Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals. 2016.
17. Moher D, Hopewell S, Schulz KF, Montori V, Gotzsche PC, Devereaux PJ, et al. CONSORT 2010 explanation and elaboration: updated guidelines for reporting parallel group randomised trials. *BMJ*. 2010;340:c869. doi: 10.1136/bmj.c869. PubMed PMID: 20332511; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC2844943.
18. Vandembroucke JP, von Elm E, Altman DG, Gotzsche PC, Mulrow CD, Pocock SJ, et al. Strengthening the Reporting of Observational Studies in Epidemiology (STROBE): explanation and elaboration. *PLoS medicine*. 2007;4(10):e297. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.0040297. PubMed PMID: 17941715; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC2020496.
19. Overcoming language barriers. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/authors/language>
20. Lang T, Altman D. *Statistical Analyses and Methods in the Published Literature: the SAMPL Guidelines*. 2013.
21. World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki. Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects. Last amended October 2013.
22. Noble WS. Ten simple rules for writing a response to reviewers. *PLoS computational biology*. 2017;13(10):e1005730. Epub 2017/10/13. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1005730. PubMed PMID: 29023444; PubMed Central PMCID: PMCPmc5638205.
23. Guyatt GH, Brian Haynes R. Preparing reports for publication and responding to reviewers' comments. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2006;59(9):900-6. Epub 2006/08/10. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2006.05.004. PubMed PMID: 16895811.

1. Gulmezoglu AM, Lumbiganon P, Landoulsi S, Widmer M, Abdel-Aleem H, Festin M, et al. Active management of the third stage of labour with and without controlled cord traction: a randomised, controlled, non-inferiority trial. *Lancet*. 2012;379(9827):1721-7. Epub 2012/03/09. doi: 10.1016/s0140-6736(12)60206-2. PubMed PMID: 22398174.
2. Hegarty K, O'Doherty L, Taft A, Chondros P, Brown S, Valpied J, et al. Screening and counselling in the primary care setting for women who have experienced intimate partner violence (WEAVE): a cluster randomised controlled trial. *Lancet*. 2013;382(9888):249-58. Epub 2013/04/20. doi: 10.1016/s0140-6736(13)60052-5. PubMed PMID: 23598181.
3. Jansen HAFM, Watts C, Ellsberg M, Heise L, García-Moreno C. Interviewer Training in the WHO Multi-Country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence. *Violence against women*. 2004;10(7):831-49. doi: 10.1177/1077801204265554.
4. Garcia-Moreno C, Jansen HA, Ellsberg M, Heise L, Watts CH. Prevalence of intimate partner violence: findings from the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence. *Lancet*. 2006;368(9543):1260-9. Epub 2006/10/10. doi: 10.1016/s0140-6736(06)69523-8. PubMed PMID: 17027732.
5. Ellsberg M, Jansen HA, Heise L, Watts CH, Garcia-Moreno C. Intimate partner violence and women's physical and mental health in the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence: an observational study. *Lancet*. 2008;371(9619):1165-72. Epub 2008/04/09. doi: 10.1016/s0140-6736(08)60522-x. PubMed PMID: 18395577.
6. Garcia-Moreno C, Jansen HAFM, Ellsberg M, Heise L, Watts C. WHO Multi-Country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial Results on Prevalence, Health Outcomes, and Women's Responses. Geneva: WHO: 2005.
7. Abramsky T, Watts CH, Garcia-Moreno C, Devries K, Kiss L, Ellsberg M, et al. What factors are associated with recent intimate partner violence? findings from the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence. *BMC Public Health*. 2011;11:109. Epub 2011/02/18. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-11-109. PubMed PMID: 21324186; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3049145.
8. Pallitto CC, Garcia-Moreno C, Jansen HA, Heise L, Ellsberg M, Watts C. Intimate partner violence, abortion, and unintended pregnancy: results from the WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet*. 2013;120(1):3-9. Epub 2012/09/11. doi: 10.1016/j.ijgo.2012.07.003. PubMed PMID: 22959631.
9. Devries K, Watts C, Yoshihama M, Kiss L, Schraiber LB, Deyessa N, et al. Violence against women is strongly associated with suicide attempts: evidence from the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence against women. *Soc Sci Med*. 2011;73(1):79-86. Epub 2011/06/17. doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.05.006. PubMed PMID: 21676510.
10. Mohammadi MR, Mohammad K, Farahani FK, Alikhani S, Zare M, Tehrani FR, et al. Reproductive knowledge, attitudes and behavior among adolescent males in Tehran, Iran. *Int Fam Plan Perspect*. 2006;32(1):35-44. doi: 10.1363/ifpp.32.035.06.

سایر منابع مفید

1. Wager E, Kleinert S. Responsible research publication: international standards for authors - A position statement developed at the 2nd World Conference on Research Integrity, Singapore, July 22-24, 2010.
2. Plagiarism & You [Internet]. 2012 [cited May 2013]. Available from: <http://tlt.its.psu.edu/suggestions/cyberplag/cyberplagstudent.html>.
3. World Health Organization. Standards and operational guidance for ethics review of health-related research with human participants. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2011.
4. Altman DG, Simera I. Responsible reporting of health research studies: transparent, complete, accurate and timely. *The Journal of antimicrobial chemotherapy*. 2010;65(1):1-3. doi: 10.1093/jac/dkp410.

5. Bosch X, Ross JS. Ghostwriting: research misconduct, plagiarism, or fool's gold? *Am J Med.* 2012;125(4):324-6. doi: 10.1016/j.amjmed.2011.07.015.
6. Weijer C, Grimshaw JM, Eccles MP, McRae AD, White A, Brehaut JC, et al. The Ottawa Statement on the Ethical Design and Conduct of Cluster Randomized Trials. *PLoS medicine.* 2012;9(11):e1001346. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001346. PubMed PMID: 23185138; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3502500.
7. The open University. Skills for OU Study: Paraphrasing [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: <http://www2.open.ac.uk/students/skillsforstudy/paraphrasing.php>.
8. The University of Melbourn- Academic Skills Unit. Using tenses in scientific writing- Tense considerations for science writing [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: http://services.unimelb.edu.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0009/471294/Using_tenses_in_scientific_writing_Update_05_1112.pdf.
9. NLM Catalog: Journals referenced in the NCBI Databases. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals>
10. Research Reporting Guidelines and Initiatives: By Organization. http://www.nlm.nih.gov/services/research_report_guide.html
11. Piaggio G, Elbourne DR, Pocock SJ, Evans SJ, Altman DG. Reporting of noninferiority and equivalence randomized trials: extension of the CONSORT 2010 statement. *Jama.* 2012;308(24):2594-604. Epub 2012/12/27. doi: 10.1001/jama.2012.87802. PubMed PMID: 23268518.
12. Eysenbach G. CONSORT-EHEALTH: improving and standardizing evaluation reports of Web-based and mobile health interventions. *Journal of medical Internet research.* 2011;13(4):e126. Epub 2012/01/03. doi: 10.2196/jmir.1923. PubMed PMID: 22209829; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3278112.
13. Zwarenstein M, Treweek S, Gagnier JJ, Altman DG, Tunis S, Haynes B, et al. Improving the reporting of pragmatic trials: an extension of the CONSORT statement. *BMJ.* 2008;337:a2390. doi: 10.1136/bmj.a2390. PubMed PMID: 19001484; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3266844.
14. Stock-Schroer B, Albrecht H, Betti L, Endler PC, Linde K, Ludtke R, et al. Reporting experiments in homeopathic basic research (REHBAr)--a detailed guideline for authors. *Homeopathy : the journal of the Faculty of Homeopathy.* 2009;98(4):287-98. doi: 10.1016/j.homp.2009.09.006. PubMed PMID: 19945681.
15. MacPherson H, Altman DG, Hammerschlag R, Youping L, Taixiang W, White A, et al. Revised STAndards for Reporting Interventions in Clinical Trials of Acupuncture (STRICTA): extending the CONSORT statement. *PLoS medicine.* 2010;7(6):e1000261. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1000261. PubMed PMID: 20543992; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC2882429.
16. Ogrinc G, Mooney SE, Estrada C, Foster T, Goldmann D, Hall LW, et al. The SQUIRE (Standards for Quality Improvement Reporting Excellence) guidelines for quality improvement reporting: explanation and elaboration. *Qual Saf Health Care.* 2008;17 Suppl 1:i13-32. doi: 10.1136/qshc.2008.029058. PubMed PMID: 18836062; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC2602740.
17. Piaggio G, Elbourne DR, Pocock SJ, Evans SJ, Altman DG, Group C. Reporting of noninferiority and equivalence randomized trials: extension of the CONSORT 2010 statement. *JAMA.* 2012;308(24):2594-604. doi: 10.1001/jama.2012.87802. PubMed PMID: 23268518.
18. Ioannidis JP, Evans SJ, Gotzsche PC, O'Neill RT, Altman DG, Schulz K, et al. Better reporting of harms in randomized trials: an extension of the CONSORT statement. *Ann Intern Med.* 2004;141(10):781-8. PubMed PMID: 15545678.
19. Bossuyt PM, Reitsma JB, Bruns DE, Gatsonis CA, Glasziou PP, Irwig LM, et al. Towards complete and accurate reporting of studies of diagnostic accuracy: the STARD initiative. *Standards for Reporting of Diagnostic Accuracy. Clinical chemistry.* 2003;49(1):1-6. PubMed PMID: 12507953.
20. Campbell MK, Piaggio G, Elbourne DR, Altman DG, Group C. Consort 2010 statement: extension to cluster randomised trials. *BMJ.* 2012;345:e5661. doi: 10.1136/bmj.e5661. PubMed PMID: 22951546.
21. Boutron I, Moher D, Altman DG, Schulz KF, Ravaud P, Group C. Extending the CONSORT statement to randomized trials of nonpharmacologic treatment: explanation and elaboration. *Ann Intern Med.* 2008;148(4):295-309. PubMed PMID: 18283207.
22. Calvert M, Blazeby J, Altman DG, Revicki DA, Moher D, Brundage MD, et al. Reporting of patient-reported outcomes in randomized trials: the CONSORT PRO extension. *JAMA.* 2013;309(8):814-22. doi: 10.1001/jama.2013.879. PubMed PMID: 23443445.

23. Boutron I, Dutton S, Ravaud P, Altman DG. Reporting and interpretation of randomized controlled trials with statistically nonsignificant results for primary outcomes. *JAMA*. 2010;303(20):2058-64. doi: 10.1001/jama.2010.651. PubMed PMID: 20501928.
24. Gagnier JJ, Boon H, Rochon P, Moher D, Barnes J, Bombardier C, et al. Recommendations for reporting randomized controlled trials of herbal interventions: Explanation and elaboration. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2006;59(11):1134-49. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2005.12.020. PubMed PMID: 17027423.
25. The University of Manchester. Academic Phrasebank: Introducing work [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: <http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/introducing-work/>.
26. The University of Manchester. Academic Phrasebank: Referring to Sources [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: <http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/referring-to-sources/>.
27. The University of Manchester. Academic Phrasebank: Reporting Results [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: <http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/reporting-results/>.
28. The University of Manchester. Academic Phrasebank: Discussing Findings [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: <http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/discussing-findings/>.
29. The University of Manchester. Academic Phrasebank: Writing Conclusions [cited 2014 20 Sep]. Available from: <http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/writing-conclusions/>.
30. Puhan MA, ter Riet G, Eichler K, Steurer J, Bachmann LM. More medical journals should inform their contributors about three key principles of graph construction. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*. 2006;59(10):1017-22. doi: 10.1016/j.jclinepi.2005.12.016. PubMed PMID: 16980140.
31. Brown P, Brunnhuber K, Chalkidou K, Chalmers I, Clarke M, Fenton M, et al. How to formulate research recommendations. *BMJ*. 2006;333(7572):804-6. doi: 10.1136/bmj.38987.492014.94. PubMed PMID: 17038740; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC1602035.
32. Docherty M, Smith R. The case for structuring the discussion of scientific papers. *BMJ*. 1999;318(7193):1224-1225. PMID: 10231230
33. Hopewell S, Clarke M, Moher D, Wager E, Middleton P, Altman DG, et al. CONSORT for reporting randomized controlled trials in journal and conference abstracts: explanation and elaboration. *PLoS medicine*. 2008;5(1):e20. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.0050020.
34. The Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th ed. New York: The Modern Language Association of America 2009.
35. Hartley J. *Academic Writing and Publishing: A practical handbook* New York Routledge; 2008.
36. Patrick K. *How to write a paper and get it published*. 2009.
37. EASE Guidelines for Authors and Translators of Scientific Articles to be Published in English, June 2016 [Internet]. 2016 (In English & Persian). Available from: www.ease.org.uk
38. *Developing your academic writing* [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <http://www.lc.unsw.edu.au>
39. Holmes DR, Jr., Hodgson PK, Nishimura RA, Simari RD. Manuscript preparation and publication. *Circulation*. 2009;120(10):906-13. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.107.752782. PubMed PMID: 19738151.
40. Bailey S. *Academic Writing: A Handbook for International Students*. 2nd ed. London & New York Routledge; 2006.
41. Perneger TV, Hudelson PM. Writing a research article: advice to beginners. *Int J Qual Health Care*. 2004;16(3):191-2. doi: 10.1093/intqhc/mzh053. PubMed PMID: 15150149.
42. Peat J, Elliott E, Baur L, Keena V. *Scientific Writing: Easy when you know how*. London: BMJ Books; 2002.
43. Wager E, Kleinert S. Responsible research publication: international standards for authors - A position statement developed at the 2nd World Conference on Research Integrity, Singapore, July 22-24, 2010.
44. Chipperfield L, Citrome L, Clark J, David FS, Enck R, Evangelista M, et al. Authors' Submission Toolkit: a practical guide to getting your research published. *Current medical research and opinion*. 2010;26(8):1967-82. doi: 10.1185/03007995.2010.499344. PubMed PMID: 20569069.
45. Annesley TM. Writing an effective manuscript review: The 6 "Be's" to success. *Clinical chemistry*. 2013;59(7):1028-35. doi: 10.1373/clinchem.2013.208280. PubMed PMID: 23741073.